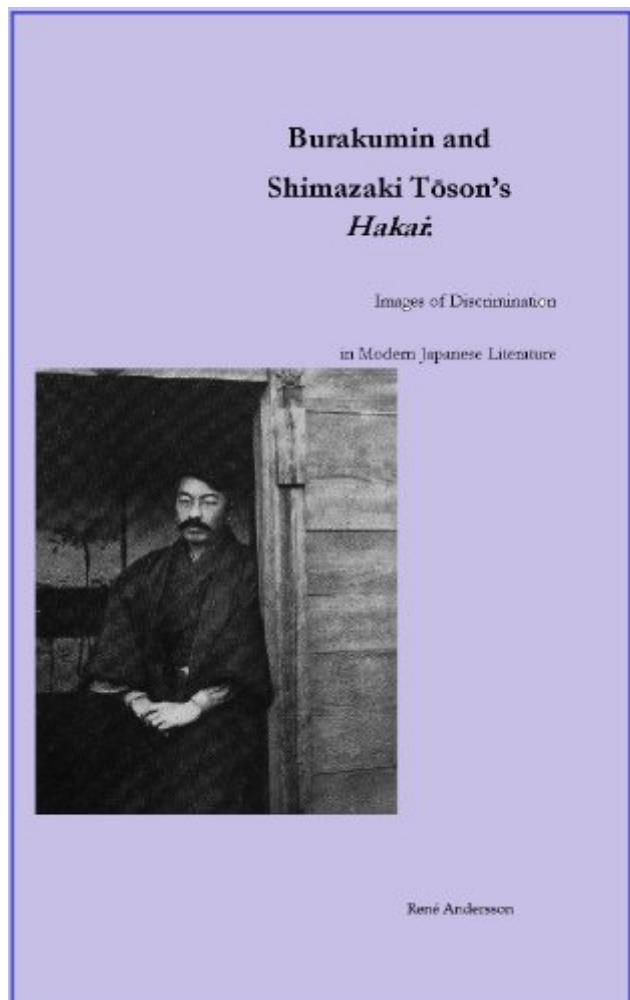


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# Burakumin And Shimazaki Tōson's *Hakai*



## Synopsis

Published in 1906, *Hakai* or *The Broken Commandment* in English, by Shimazaki Tōson, is generally considered the first novel in the genre of *shizenshugi*, a Japanese variation of French Naturalisme. Traditionally, the novel has been viewed as an example of *kokuhaku shōsetsu*, or a œconfessional novel • in that the protagonist œconfesses • his origin as a member of *Etaï* an autochtonous and despised minority in Japan, in current days called *Burakumin*. To understand the complex issue of discrimination in Japan at the early stage of its modernization period, a renewed analysis of the factors influencing the establishment of structural discrimination towards the group presently known as *Burakumin* is presented. Political factors during the last stages of the Tokugawa period (1600 – 1868) are of particular interest since these had a profound influence on the novel. The overriding hypothesis is that Tōson had socio-political motives when he wrote *Hakai*; to demonstrate this, the life of ÅŒe Isokichi is introduced. ÅŒeâ™s life functions as a role model for the novel and in particular for the actions and character of the protagonist. To understand the novelâ™s position within Japanese literature, works published prior to *Hakai* that concerned themselves with *Burakumin* and their status in Japan are also analyzed. *Suiheishaï* an early organization struggling for *Burakuminâ™s* rights to be treated as equalsïcriticized the novel as a blatant example of discrimination. This critique is scrutinized and an alternative reading to the *Suiheisha* interpretation is introduced and explained.

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